

SUMMER AND FALL WILDFLOWERS OF NORTHERN VIRGINIA: A CHECKLIST

This checklist has been prepared to provide assistance in the identification of summer and fall flora in the Northern Virginia area. Northern Virginia is defined as Arlington, Fairfax, Fauquier, Loudoun, Prince William, and Stafford counties. Summer and fall-blooming herbaceous species as well as showier trees and shrubs are included in this checklist. This work is based primarily on the Second Edition of *Atlas of the Virginia Flora* by Harvill, Bradley, Stevens, Wieboldt, Ware, and Ogle as well as new county records of additional species that have been established for the counties listed. The nomenclature used in this checklist is generally consistent with the *Atlas*. Where nomenclature of the *Atlas* varies from scientific names commonly used in botanical manuals and wildflower field guides, the nomenclatural changes are indicated in parentheses. For example, *Rhododendron roseum* (*R. prinophyllum*) indicates the name in parenthesis is the nomenclatural change used in the *Atlas*.

This checklist is divided into Monocotyledons and Dicotyledons with an alphabetical arrangement of families, genera, and species. Common names as well as the scientific names are provided. In addition, the approximate blooming periods for each species are provided. These dates may vary depending on local and seasonal conditions. The blooming dates for some of these species begin in the spring, however, in this checklist only blooming periods of June through December are noted.* Also, species whose blooming periods are primarily spring and complete blooming by early June are omitted. Consult *Spring Wildflowers of Northern Virginia: A Checklist* by this author for a listing of spring blooming species in Northern Virginia. A list of references used in preparing this document is included at the end of this checklist.

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Marion Blois Lobstein

Assoc. Prof. of Biology

Northern Virginia Community College - Manassas Campus

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Compiled from the *Atlas of the Virginia Flora (1986)*
by Marion Lobstein, printed as a booklet in 1990

MONOCOTS

Alismataceae (Water-Plantain Family)

<i>Alisma subcordatum</i> - Water-plantain	JL-SP
<i>Sagittaria engelmanniana</i> - Engelmann's Water Plantain	JL-OC
<i>S. falcata</i> - Scythe-fruited Arrowhead	JL-OC
<i>S. graminea</i> - Grass-leaved Arrowhead	JN-AG
<i>S. latifolia</i> - Duck Potato	JN-SP
<i>S. longirostra</i> - Long-beaked Arrowhead	JN-AG
<i>S. spatulate</i> - Subulate Arrowhead	JN-AG
<i>S. subulata</i> - Dwarf Arrowhead	JL-SP

Amaryllidaceae (Amaryllis Family)

<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i> - Yellow Stargrass	JN-OC
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Araceae (Arum Family)

<i>Acorus calamus</i> - Sweetflag	JN-JL
<i>Arisaema dracontium</i> - Green Dragon	JN
<i>Peltandra virginica</i> - Arrow Arum	JN-JL

Commelinaceae (Spiderwort Family)

<i>Aneilema (Murdannia) keiskak</i> - Aneilema, Marsh Dewflower	SP-OC
<i>Commelina communis</i> - Asiatic Dayflower	JN-AG
<i>C. erecta</i> - Slender Dayflower	JN-SP
<i>C. virginica</i> - Virginia Dayflower	JL-SP
<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i> - Ohio Spiderwort	JN
<i>T. virginiana</i> - Virginia Spiderwort	JN

Dioscoreaceae (Yam Family)

<i>Dioscorea batatas</i> - Cinnamon Vine	JN-AG
<i>D. villosa</i> - Wild Yam	JN

Eriocaulaceae (Pipewort Family)

<i>Eriocaulon compressum</i> - Flattened Pipewort	JN-JL
<i>E. parkeri</i> - Parker's Pipewort	JN-OC

Hydrocharitaceae (Frog's-bit Family)

<i>Egeria densa</i> - Brazilian Waterweed	JN-AG
<i>Elodea canadensis</i> - Canada Waterweed	JL-SP
<i>E. nuttallii</i> - Western Waterweed	JL-AG

<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> - Hydrilla	JL-AG
<i>Limnobium spongia</i> - Frog's-bit	JN-OC
<i>Vallisneria americana</i> - Wild Celery	JL-OC

Iridaceae (Iris Family)

<i>Belamcanda chinensis</i> - Blackberry Lily	JN-SP
<i>Iris prismatica</i> - Slender Blue Flag	JN
<i>I. pseudacorus</i> - Yellow Flag	JN
<i>I. versicolor</i> - Blue Flag	JN
<i>I. virginica</i> - Virginia Blue Flag	JN
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i> - Stout Blue-eyed Grass	JN-JL
<i>S. arenicola</i> - Sandplain Blue-eyed Grass	JN
<i>S. mucronatum</i> - Slender Blue-eyed Grass	JN

Lemnaceae (Duckweed Family)

<i>Lemna minor</i> - Smaller Duckweed	JL-AG
<i>L. perpusilla</i> - Duckweed	SP-NV
<i>L. valdiviana</i> - Valdivia Duckweed	JN-JL
<i>Spirodela polyrrhiza</i> - Common Water Flaxseed	JN-JL
<i>S. punctata</i> - Dotted Water Flaxseed	JN-JL
<i>Wolffia columbiana</i> - Columbia Water Meal	JN-JL
<i>Wolffiella gladiata</i> - Sword Bog-mat	JN-JL

Liliaceae (Lily Family)

<i>Aletris farinosa</i> - Colicroot	JN-JL
<i>Allium canadense</i> - Wild Onion	JN
<i>A. ceruum</i> - Nodding Onion	JL-AG
<i>A. tricoccum</i> - Ramps	JN-JL
<i>A. vineale</i> - Wild Garlic	JN-JL
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i> - Wild Asparagus	JN-JL
<i>Chamaelirium luteum</i> - Devil's Bit	JN
<i>Convallaria majalis</i> - Lily-of-the-valley	JN
<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i> - Daylily	JN-JL
<i>Lilium canadense</i> - Canada Lily	JN-AG
<i>L. superbum</i> - Turk's Cap Lily	JN-JL
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i> - Wild Lily-of-the-valley	JN-JL
<i>Medeola virginiana</i> - Indian Cucumber	JN
<i>Melanthium hybridum</i> - Crisped Bunchflower	JL-AG
<i>M. virginicum</i> - Virginia Bunchflower	JN-JL
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i> - Solomon's Seal	JN
<i>Smilacina racemosa</i> - False Solomon's Seal	JN
<i>S. stellata</i> - Starry False Solomon's Seal	JN-JL
<i>Smilax glauca</i> - Glauous-leaved Greenbrier	JN
<i>S. herbacea</i> - Carrion-flower	JN
<i>S. rotundifolia</i> - Common Greenbrier	JN

<i>S. tamnoides</i> - Bristly Greenbrier	JN
<i>Stenanthium gramineum</i> - Featherbells	JL-SP
<i>Veratrum viride</i> - False hellebore	JN-JL
<i>Yucca filamentosa</i> - Yucca	JN-SP

Najadaceae (Naiad Family)

<i>Najas flexilis</i> - Slender Naiad	JL-SP
<i>N. gracillima</i> - Thread-like Naiad	JL-OC
<i>N. guadalupensis</i> - Southern Naiad	AG-OC
<i>N. minor</i> - Brittle Naiad	AG

Orchidaceae (Orchid Family)

<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i> - Adam-and-Eve, Puttyroot	JN
<i>Corallorhiza odororhiza</i> - Autumn Coral Root	AG-OC
<i>Goodyera pubescens</i> - Rattlesnake Orchid	JL-AG
<i>Habenaria ciliaris</i> - Yellow Fringed Orchid	JL-AG
<i>H. clavellata</i> - Small Green Wood Orchid	JN-AG
<i>H. flava</i> - Pale Green Orchid	JN-JL
<i>H. lacera</i> - Ragged Fringed Orchid	JN-AG
<i>H. peramoena</i> - Purple Fringeless Orchid	JN-AG
<i>H. viridis</i> - Long-bracted Orchis	JN-AG
<i>Hexalectris spicata</i> - Crested Coral Root	JN-AG
<i>Liparis lilifolia</i> - Large Twayblade	JN
<i>L. loeselii</i> - Yellow Twayblade	JN
<i>Malaxis unifolia</i> - Green Adder's-mouth	JN-AG
<i>Spiranthes cernua</i> - Nodding Ladies' Tresses	AG-NV
<i>S. gracilis</i> - Slender Ladies' Tresses	AG-OC
<i>S. grayi</i> - Little Ladies' Tresses	JL-AG
<i>S. lucida</i> - Shining Ladies' Tresses	JN
<i>S. ovalis</i> - Small-flowered Ladies' Tresses	SP-NV
<i>S. praecox</i> - Grass-leaved Ladies' Tresses	JL-AG
<i>S. vernalis</i> - Spiral Ladies' Tresses	JN-SP
<i>Tipularia discolor</i> - Crane-fly Orchid	JL-AG
<i>Triphora trianthophora</i> - Nodding Pogonia	AG-SP

Pontederiaceae (Pickerel-weed Family)

<i>Heteranthera dubia</i> - Water Stargrass	JL-OC
<i>H. reniformis</i> - Mud Plantain	JL-SP
<i>Pontederia cordata</i> - Pickerel-weed	JN-NV

Potamogetonaceae (Pondweed Family)

<i>Potamogeton amplifolius</i> - Large leaved Pondweed	JN-OC
<i>P. crispus</i> - Curly Pondweed	JN
<i>P. diversifolius</i> - Variable Pondweed	JL-SP
<i>P. epihydrus</i> - Floating Pondweed	JL-SP

<i>P. foliosus</i> - Leafy Pondweed	JL-SP	Anacardiaceae (Cashew Family)	<i>A. medium</i> - Intermediate Dogbane	JN-JL
<i>P. illinoensis</i> - Illinois Pondweed	JL-SP	<i>Rhus copallina</i> - Winged Sumac	<i>A. sibiricum</i> - Claspingleaved Dogbane	JN-AG
<i>P. nodosus</i> - Long-leaved Pondweed	AG-SP	<i>R. glabra</i> - Smooth Sumac	<i>Trachelospermum difforme</i> - Climbing Dogbane	JN
<i>P. pectinatus</i> - Sago Pondweed	JL-SP	<i>R. radicans</i> - Poison Ivy	<i>Vinca major</i> - Large-leaf Periwinkle	JN
<i>P. perfoliatus</i> - Claspingleaf pondweed	JL-OC	<i>R. toxicodendron</i> - Poison Oak		
<i>P. pulcher</i> - Spotted Pondweed	JN	<i>R. typhina</i> - Staghorn Sumac	Aquifoliaceae (Holly Family)	
<i>P. pusillus</i> - Small Pondweed	JL-SP	<i>R. vernix</i> - Poison Sumac	<i>Ilex decidua</i> - Possum Haw	AG
<i>P. robbinsii</i> - Flatleaf Pondweed	AG-SP		<i>I. montana</i> - Mountain Holly	JN
<i>P. zosteriformis</i> - Flat-stemmed Pondweed	JN-AG	Apiaceae (Carrot Family)	<i>I. opaca</i> - American Holly	JN
Sparganiaceae (Bur-reed Family)		<i>Angelica venenosa</i> - Hairy Angelica	<i>I. verticillata</i> - Winterberry Holly	JN-AG
<i>Sparganium americanum</i> - American Bur-reed	JN-AG	<i>Bupleurum roundifolium</i> - Thoroughwax		
<i>S. androcladum</i> - Staminate Bur-reed	JL-AG	<i>Cicuta bulbifera</i> - Bulbiferous Water Hemlock	Araliaceae (Ginseng Family)	
<i>S. eurycarpum</i> - Large Bur-reed	JL-AG	<i>C. maculata</i> - Water Hemlock	<i>Aralia racemosa</i> - American Spikenard	JL-AG
Typhaceae (Cattail Family)		<i>Conium maculatum</i> - Poison Hemlock	<i>A. spinosa</i> - Hercules' Club	JN-AG
<i>Typha angustifolia</i> - Narrow-leaved Cat-tail	JN-JL	<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i> - Honewort	<i>Hedera helix</i> - English Ivy	JN-AG
<i>T. domingensis</i> - Santa Domingo Cat-tail	JN-JL	<i>Daucus carota</i> - Queen Anne's Lace	<i>Panax quinquefolius</i> - Ginseng	JN-AG
<i>T. glauca</i> - Smooth Cat-tail	JN-JL	<i>Eryngium aquaticum</i> - Snakeroot		
<i>T. latifolia</i> - Common Cat-tail	JN-JL	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> - Fennel	Aristolochiaceae (Birthwort Family)	
Xyridaceae (Yellow-eyed Grass Family)		<i>Heracleum lanatum</i> - Cow Parsnip	<i>Aristolochia serpentaria</i> - Virginia snakeroot	JN
<i>Xyris difformis</i> - Carolina Yellow-eyed Grass	JL-OC	<i>Hydrocotyle americana</i> - American Water Pennywort		
<i>X. torta</i> - Slender Yellow-eyed Grass	JL-SP	<i>H. ranunculoides</i> - Floating Water Pennywort	Asclepiadaceae (Milkweed Family)	
		<i>H. sibthorpioides</i> - Lawn Water Pennywort	<i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i> - Claspingleaved Milkweed	JN-JL
		<i>H. verticillata</i> - Whorled Pennywort	<i>A. exaltata</i> - Poke Milkweed	JN-AG
		<i>Ligusticum canadense</i> - American Lovage	<i>A. incarnata</i> - Swamp Milkweed	JN-AG
		<i>Lilaeopsis chinensis</i> - Eastern Lilaeopsis	<i>A. purpurascens</i> - Purple Milkweed	JN-AG
		<i>Osmorhiza claytoni</i> - Hairy Sweet Cicely	<i>A. quadrifolia</i> - Four-leaved Milkweed	JN-JL
		<i>O. longistylis</i> - Smooth Sweet Cicely, Aniseroot	<i>A. rubra</i> - Red Milkweed	JN-JL
		<i>Oxypolis rigidior</i> - Cowbane	<i>A. syriaca</i> - Common Milkweed	JN-AG
		<i>Pastinaca sativa</i> - Wild Parsnip	<i>A. tuberosa</i> - Butterfly-weed	JN-AG
		<i>Ptilimnium capillaceum</i> - Mock Bishop's Weed	<i>A. variegata</i> - White Milkweed	JN
		<i>Sanicula canadensis</i> - Black Snakeroot	<i>A. verticillata</i> - Whorled Milkweed	JN-SP
		<i>S. gregaria</i> - Clustered Snakeroot	<i>A. viridiflora</i> - Green-flowered Milkweed	JN-SP
		<i>S. marilandica</i> - Maryland Snakeroot	<i>Cynanchum laeve</i> - Honeyvine	JL-SP
		<i>S. trifoliata</i> - Trifoliolate Snakeroot	<i>Matelea carolinensis</i> - Carolina Anglepod	JN-AG
		<i>Sium suave</i> - Water Parsnip	<i>M. obliqua</i> - Anglepod	JN-JL
		<i>Taenidia integerrima</i> - Yellow Pimpernel		
		<i>Thaspium barbinode</i> - Hairy Jointed Meadow Parsnip	Asteraceae (Aster or Composite Family)	
		<i>T. trifoliatum</i> - Woodland Meadow Parsnip	<i>Achillea millefolium</i> - Yarrow	JN-NV
		<i>Torilis arvensis</i> - Hedge-parsley	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> - Common Ragweed	JN-OC
		<i>Zizia aptera</i> - Golden Alexanders	<i>A. trifida</i> - Giant Ragweed	JN-SP
		<i>Z. aurea</i> - Common Alexanders	<i>Anthemis arvensis</i> - Field Chamomile	JN-AG
		Apocynaceae (Dogbane Family)	<i>A. cotula</i> - Stinking Chamomile, Mayweed	JN-AG
		<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i> - Spreading Dogbane	<i>Arctium minus</i> - Burdock	JL-OC
		<i>A. cannabinum</i> - Indian Hemp	<i>Artemisia annua</i> - Annual Wormwood	JN-SP
			<i>A. vulgaris</i> - Mugwort	JL-SP

DICOTS

<i>Aster concolor</i> - Eastern Silvery Aster	AG-NV	<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i> - Ox-eye Daisy	JN-NV	<i>E. maculatum (Eupatoriadelphus maculatus)</i> -	
<i>A. cordifolius</i> - Blue Wood Aster	AG-OC	<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i> - Green and Gold	JN	Spotted Joe-Pye-weed	JL-SP
<i>A. divaricatus</i> - White Wood Aster	JL-OC	<i>Chrysopsis (Heterotheca) mariana</i> -		<i>E. mohrii</i> - Mohr's Thoroughwort	AG-SP
<i>A. dumosus</i> - Bushy Aster	AG-OC	Maryland Golden Aster	AG-SP	<i>E. perfoliatum</i> - Boneset	JL-OC
<i>A. ericoides</i> - Heath Aster	SP-NV	<i>Cichorium intybus</i> - Chicory	JN-OC	<i>E. pilosum</i> - Vervain Thoroughwort	JL-SP
<i>A. infirmus</i> - Comet-leaved Aster	JL-SP	<i>Cirsium altissimum</i> - Tall Thistle	JL-OC	<i>E. purpureum (Eupatoriadelphus purpureus)</i> -	
<i>A. laevis</i> - Smooth Aster	AG-OC	<i>C. arvense</i> - Canada Thistle	JN-AG	Sweet Joe-Pye-weed	JL-SP
<i>A. lateriflorus</i> - Calico Aster	AG-OC	<i>C. discolor</i> - Field Thistle	JL-OC	<i>E. rotundifolium</i> - Round-leaved Thorough-wort	JL-OC
<i>A. linariifolius</i> - Stiff-leaved Aster	JL-OC	<i>C. muticum</i> - Swamp Thistle	JL-SP	<i>E. rugosum (Ageratina altissima)</i> - White Snakeroot	AG-OC
<i>A. macrophyllus</i> - Bigleaf Aster	AG-SP	<i>C. pumilum</i> - Pasture Thistle	JN-SP	<i>E. serotinum</i> - Late-flowered Thoroughwort	AG-OC
<i>A. novae-angliae</i> - New England Aster	AG-OC	<i>C. vulgare</i> - Bull Thistle	JN-SP	<i>E. sessilifolium</i> - Upland Boneset	AG-SP
<i>A. oblongifolius</i> - Shale barren Aster	AG-OC	<i>Cnicus benedictus</i> - Blessed Thistle	JN-AG	<i>Filago vulgaris</i> - Filago, Common Cudweed	JN-OC
<i>A. patens</i> - Late Purple Aster	AG-OC	<i>Coreopsis auriculata</i> - Running Coreopsis	JN	<i>Galinsoga ciliata (G. quadriradiata)</i> - Hairy Galinsoga	JN-NV
<i>A. pilosus</i> - White Heath Aster	AG-OC	<i>C. lanceolata</i> - Lance-leaved Coreopsis	JN-AG	<i>G. parviflora</i> - Smooth Galinsoga	JN-NV
<i>A. prenanthoides</i> - Crooked-stem Aster	AG-OC	<i>C. tinctoria</i> - Golden Coreopsis	JN-SP	<i>Gnaphalium helleri</i> - Sweet Everlasting	AG-NV
<i>A. puniceus</i> - Purple-stem Aster	AG-NV	<i>C. tripteris</i> - Tall Coreopsis	AG-SP	<i>G. obtusifolium</i> - Cudweed	AG-NV
<i>A. sagittifolius</i> - Arrow-leaved Aster	AG-OC	<i>C. verticillata</i> - Whorled Tickseed	JN-JL	<i>G. purpureum</i> - Purplish Cudweed	JN
<i>A. schreberi</i> - Schreber's Aster	JN-AG	<i>Crepis capillaris</i> - Smooth Hawkbeard	JL-SP	<i>Helenium amarum</i> - Sneezeweed	JN-AG
<i>A. shortii</i> - Short's Aster	AG-OC	<i>C. pulchra</i> - Small-flowered Hawksbeard	JN-AG	<i>H. autumnale</i> - Yellow Sneezeweed	AG-NV
<i>A. simplex</i> - Panicked Aster, Tall White Aster	AG-OC	<i>Eclipta alba</i> - Yerba de Tajo	JL-SP	<i>H. flexuosum</i> - Purple Sneezeweed	JN-AG
<i>A. tataricus</i> - Tartarian Aster	AG-OC	<i>Elephantopus carolinianus</i> - Carolina Elephant's Foot	JL-OC	<i>Helianthus angustifolius</i> - Narrow-leaf Sunflower	AG-OC
<i>A. umbellatus</i> - Flat-top White Aster	AG-NV	<i>E. nudatus</i> - Smooth Elephant's Foot	JL-SP	<i>H. annuus</i> - Common Sunflower	JL-SP
<i>A. undulatus</i> - Wavy-leaf Aster	AG-NV	<i>E. tomentosus</i> - Tobaccoweed	JL-OC	<i>H. atrorubens</i> - Purple-disk Sunflower	AG
<i>A. vimineus</i> - Small White Aster	AG-OC	<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i> - Pilewort	JL-OC	<i>H. decapetalus</i> - Thin-leaved Sunflower	AG-OC
<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i> - Groundsel Tree	AG	<i>Erigeron annuus</i> - Daisy Fleabane	JN-NV	<i>H. divaricatus</i> - Woodland Sunflower	JL-SP
<i>Bidens aristosa</i> - Tickseed Sunflower	AG-OC	<i>E. canadensis</i> - Horsetweed	JL-NV	<i>H. giganteus</i> - Giant Sunflower	AG-OC
<i>B. bipinnata</i> - Spanish Needles	AG-OC	<i>E. philadelphicus</i> - Common Fleabane	JN-AG	<i>H. grosseserratus</i> - Saw-tooth Sunflower	AG-OC
<i>B. cernua</i> - Nodding Bur Marigold	AG-OC	<i>E. pulchellus</i> - Robin's Plantain	JN-JL	<i>H. hirsutus</i> - Hirsute Sunflower	JL-OC
<i>B. coronata</i> - Tickseed Sunflower	AG-OC	<i>E. strigosus</i> - Daisy Fleabane, White-top	JN-SP	<i>H. laetiflorus</i> - Showy Sunflower	AG-SP
<i>B. discoidea</i> - Small Beggar-ticks	AG-OC	<i>Eupatorium album</i> - White Thoroughwort	AG-OC	<i>H. laevigatus</i> - Smooth Sunflower	AG
<i>B. frondosa</i> - Beggar-ticks, Sticktight	AG-OC	<i>E. altissimum</i> - Tall Thoroughwort	AG-OC	<i>H. maximiliani</i> - Maximillian's Sunflower	AG-OC
<i>B. laevis</i> - Larger Bur Marigold	AG-OC	<i>E. aromaticum (Ageratina aromatica)</i> - Small		<i>H. microcephalus</i> - Small-headed Sunflower	JL-SP
<i>B. polylepis</i> - Tickseed Sunflower	AG-OC	White Snakeroot	AG-OC	<i>H. mollis</i> - Gray Sunflower	AG-OC
<i>B. tripartita</i> - European Tickseed	AG-OC	<i>E. capillifolium</i> - Small Dog-fennel Thoroughwort	SP-OC	<i>H. occidentalis</i> - Western Sunflower	JL-AG
<i>B. vulgata</i> - Common Beggar-ticks	AG-OC	<i>E. coelestinum (Conoclinium coelestinum)</i> -		<i>H. strumosus</i> - Pale-leaved Sunflower	JL-SP
<i>Cacalia atriplicifolia</i> - Pale Indian Plantain	JL-SP	Mist-flower	JL-OC	<i>H. tuberosus</i> - Jerusalem Artichoke	AG-OC
<i>C. suaveolens</i> - Sweet-scented Indian Plantain	JL-SP	<i>E. dubium (Eupatoriadelphus dubius)</i> -		<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> - Ox-eye	JN-SP
<i>Carduus acanthoides</i> - Plumeless Thistle	JN-SP	Eastem Joe-Pye-weed	JL-SP	<i>Heterotheca aspera</i> - Camphorweed	AG
<i>C. nutans</i> - Nodding Thistle	JN-OC	<i>E. fistulosum (Eupatoriadelphus fistulosus)</i> -		<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i> - Orange Hawkweed	JN-AG
<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i> - Star Thistle	JN-AG	Hollow Joe-Pye-weed	JL-SP	<i>H. florentinum</i> - Smooth Hawkweed	JN
<i>C. cyanus</i> - Bachelor's Button	JN-SP	<i>E. godfreyanum</i> - Upland Boneset, Godfrey's		<i>H. gronovii</i> - Hairy Hawkweed	JL-SP
<i>C. maculosa</i> - Spotted Knapweed	JN-AG	Thoroughwort	JL-SP	<i>H. paniculatum</i> - Panicked Hawkweed	JL-SP
<i>C. nigrescens</i> - Black Knapweed	JL-AG	<i>E. hyssopifolium</i> - Hyssop-leaf Thoroughwort	AG-OC	<i>H. pratense</i> - King Devil	JN-SP
<i>C. vochinensis (C. dubia)</i> - Short-fringed Knapweed	JL-OC	<i>E. incarnatum (Fleischmannia incarnata)</i> - Pink Thoroughwort	AG-OC	<i>H. scabrum</i> - Rough Hawkweed	JL-SP
<i>Chondrilla juncea</i> - Skeleton Plant	JL-SP	<i>E. leucolepis</i> - White-bracted Thoroughwort	AG-OC	<i>H. venosum</i> - Rattlesnake-weed	JN

<i>Hypochoeris radicata</i> - Cat's-ear	JN-AG	<i>S. caesia</i> - Blue-stem Goldenrod	AG-OC	<i>Echium vulgare</i> - Viper's Bugloss	JN-SP
<i>Iva annua</i> - Marsh Elder	JN-AG	<i>S. erecta</i> - Slender Goldenrod	AG-OC	<i>Hackelia virginiana</i> - Beggar's Lice	JN-SP
<i>Krigia dandelion</i> - Potato Dandelion	JN	<i>S. flexicaulis</i> - Broad-leaf Goldenrod	AG-OC	<i>Heliotropium europaeum</i> - European Heliotrope	JN-SP
<i>K. virginica</i> - Dwarf Dandelion	JN	<i>S. gigantea</i> - Late Goldenrod	AG-OC	<i>Lithospermum arvense</i> - Corn Gromwell	JN-JL
<i>Kuhnia eupatorioides</i> - False Boneset	AG-OC	<i>S. graminifolia</i> - Grass-leaved Goldenrod	AG-OC	<i>Lycopsis arvensis</i> - Small Bugloss	JN-SP
<i>Lactuca biennis</i> - Tall Blue Lettuce	AG-OC	<i>S. hispida</i> - Hairy Goldenrod	AG-OC	<i>Myosotis arvensis</i> - Field Scorpion Grass	JN-AG
<i>L. canadensis</i> - Wild Lettuce	JL-SP	<i>S. juncea</i> - Early Goldenrod	JN-OC	<i>M. laxa</i> - Smaller forget-me-not	JN-JL
<i>L. floridana</i> - Florida Blue Lettuce	JL-OC	<i>S. nemoralis</i> - Old field Goldenrod	AG-NV	<i>M. micrantha</i> - Blue Scorpion-grass	JN
<i>L. hirsuta</i> - Hairy Lettuce	JL-OC	<i>S. racemosa</i> - Riverbank Goldenrod	JL-SP	<i>M. scorpioides</i> - True forget-me-not	JN-SP
<i>L. saligna</i> - Willow-leaved Lettuce	JL-OC	<i>S. rigida</i> - Hard-leaved Goldenrod	AG-OC	<i>Onosmodium virginianum</i> - False Gromwell	JN-JL
<i>L. serriola</i> - Prickly Lettuce	JN-OC	<i>S. rugosa</i> - Wrinkled-leaf Goldenrod	AG-OC		
<i>Lapsana communis</i> - Nipplewort	JN-SP	<i>S. rupestris</i> - Rock Goldenrod	AG-SP	Brassicaceae (Mustard Family)	
<i>Liatris graminifolia</i> - Grass-leaved Blazing Star	SP-OC	<i>S. sempervirens</i> - Seaside Goldenrod	JL-NV	<i>Alliaria officinalis</i> (<i>A. petiolata</i>) - Garlic mustard	JN
<i>L. scariosa</i> - Large Blazing Star	AG-SP	<i>S. speciosa</i> - Showy Goldenrod	AG-OC	<i>Alyssum alyssoides</i> - Yellow Alyssum	JN
<i>L. spicata</i> - Gay Feathers	AG-OC	<i>S. squarrosa</i> - Stout Goldenrod	AG-OC	<i>Arabis canadensis</i> - Sicklepod	JN
<i>L. squarrosa</i> - Colicroot Blazing Star	JL-SP	<i>S. tenuifolia</i> - Fragrant Goldenrod	AG-SP	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i> - Yellow Rocket	JN
<i>Matricaria matricarioides</i> - Pineapple-weed	JN-SP	<i>S. ulmifolia</i> - Elm-leaved Goldenrod	JL-SP	<i>Brassica campestris</i> - Field Mustard	JN-SP
<i>Mikania scandens</i> - Climbing Hempweed	AG-OC	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i> - Field Sow-thistle	JL-OC	<i>B. juncea</i> - Indian Mustard	JN-SP
<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i> - Wild Quinine	JN-SP	<i>S. asper</i> - Spiny-leaved Sow-thistle	JL-OC	<i>B. kaber</i> - Charlock	JN-NV
<i>Pluchea camphorata</i> - Camphorweed	AG-SP	<i>S. oleraceus</i> - Common Sow-thistle	JN-OC	<i>B. nigra</i> - Black Mustard	JN-NV
<i>P. purpurascens</i> - Salt Marsh Fleabane	JL-SP	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> - Common Tansy	JL-SP	<i>Camelina microcarpa</i> - False Flax	JN-JL
<i>Polymnia canadensis</i> - Small-flowered Leaf-cup	JL-SP	<i>Taraxacum erythrospermum</i> - Red-seeded Dandelion	JN-JL	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> - Shepard's Purse	JN-NV
<i>P. uvedalia</i> - Yellow Leafcup	JL-SP	<i>T. officinale</i> - Common Dandelion	JN-DC	<i>Cardamine pensylvanica</i> - Pennsylvania Bittercress	JN-AG
<i>Prenanthes alba</i> - White Lettuce	AG-OC	<i>Tragopogon dubius</i> - Yellow Goat's Beard	JN-JL	<i>Coronopus didymus</i> - Wart Cress	JN-JL
<i>P. altissima</i> - Tall White Lettuce	JL-OC	<i>T. porrifolius</i> - Purple Goat's Beard	JN-JL	<i>Descurainia sophia</i> - Herb-sophia	JN-AG
<i>P. serpentaria</i> - Lion's Foot	AG-OC	<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i> - Wingstem	JL-SP	<i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i> - Wormseed Mustard	JN-SP
<i>P. trifoliata</i> - Gall-of-the-earth	AG-SP	<i>V. occidentalis</i> - Crownbeard	JL-OC	<i>E. repandum</i> - Treacle Mustard	JN-JL
<i>Pyrrhopappus carolinianus</i> - False Dandelion	JN-OC	<i>Vernonia altissima</i> (<i>V. gigantea</i>) - Tall Ironweed	AG-OC	<i>Hesperis matronalis</i> - Dame's Rocket	JN-JL
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i> - Orange Coneflower	AG-OC	<i>V. glauca</i> - Broad-leaved Ironweed	JL-OC	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i> - Dyer's Woad	JN-JL
<i>R. hirta</i> - Black-eyed Susan	JN-OC	<i>V. noveboracensis</i> - New York Ironweed	AG-OC	<i>Lepidium campestre</i> - Field Cress	JN-SP
<i>R. laciniata</i> - Tall Coneflower	JL-SP	<i>Xanthium spinosum</i> - Spiny Cocklebur	JL-OC	<i>L. virginicum</i> - Poor-man's Peppergrass	JN-NV
<i>R. triloba</i> - Three-lobed Coneflower	JN-OC	<i>X. strumarium</i> - Common Cocklebur	JL-OC	<i>Nasturtium officinale</i> - Watercress	JN-OC
<i>Senecio anonymus</i> - Small's Ragwort	JN			<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> - Wild Radish	JN-NV
<i>S. aureus</i> - Golden Ragwort	JN	Balsaminaceae (Impatiens Family)		<i>Rorippa palustris</i> - Yellow Cress	JN-SP
<i>S. obovatus</i> - Roundleaf Ragwort	JN	<i>Impatiens capensis</i> - Orange Jewelweed	JL-SP	<i>R. sessiliflora</i> - Sessile Yellow Cress	JN-OC
<i>S. pauperculus</i> - Balsam Ragwort	JN-AG	<i>I. pallida</i> - Pale Jewelweed	JN-SP	<i>R. sylvestris</i> - Creeping Yellow Cress	JN-SP
<i>S. plattensis</i> - Prairie Ragwort	JN-JL			<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i> - Tumble Mustard	JN-AG
<i>S. tomentosus</i> - Woolly Ragwort	JN	Bignoniaceae (Bignonia Family)		<i>S. officinale</i> - Hedge Mustard	JN-OC
<i>S. vulgaris</i> - Common Groundsel	JN-OC	<i>Campsis radicans</i> - Trumpet Vine	JN-SP	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i> - Field Pennycress	JN-AG
<i>Sericocarpus asteroides</i> - White-topped Aster	JN-SP	<i>Catalpa bignonioides</i> - Southern Catalpa	JN-JL	<i>T. perfoliatum</i> - Perfoliate Pennycress	JN-AG
<i>S. linifolius</i> - Flax-leaved Aster	JN-AG	<i>C. speciosa</i> - Catawba Tree, Cigar Tree	JN		
<i>Silphium trifoliatum</i> - Whorled Rosinweed	JL-SP			Cactaceae (Cactus Family)	
<i>Solidago altissima</i> (<i>S. canadensis</i>) - Tall Goldenrod	AG-NV	Boraginaceae (Forget-me-not Family)		<i>Opuntia humifusa</i> - Prickly Pear Cactus	JN-JL
<i>S. arguta</i> - Cutleaf Goldenrod	AG-OC	<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i> - Common Hound's Tongue	JN-JL		
<i>S. bicolor</i> - Silverrod	AG-OC	<i>C. virginianum</i> - Wild Comfrey	JN		

Callitrichaceae (Water-starwort Family)		<i>Lychnis alba</i> - White Campion	JN-SP	<i>L. racemulosa</i> - Illinois Pin-weed	JL-SP
<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i> - Larger Water-starwort	JN-DC	<i>L. coronaria</i> - Mullein Pink	JN-AG	<i>L. tenuifolia</i> - Narrow-leaved Pin-weed	JL-AG
<i>C. stagnalis</i> - Pond Water-starwort	AG-DC	<i>Paronychia canadensis</i> - Smooth Forked Chickweed	JN-OC		
<i>C. terrestris</i> - Austin's Water-starwort	JN	<i>P. fastigiata</i> - Forked Chickweed	JL-SP	Convolvulaceae (Morning Glory Family)	
<i>C. verna</i> - Marsh Water-starwort	JN-JL	<i>P. virginica</i> - Virginia Nailwort	JL-OC	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> - Field Bindweed	JN-SP
		<i>Petrorhagia prolifer</i> - Proliferous Pink	JN-JL	<i>C. (Calystegia) sepium</i> - Hedge Bindweed	JN-SP
Campanulaceae (Bluebell Family)		<i>Saponaria officinalis</i> - Soapwort, Bouncing Bet	JL-SP	<i>C. (Calystegia) spihamaeus</i> - Upright Low Bindweed	JN-AG
<i>Campanula americana</i> - Tall Bellflower	JN-SP	<i>Scleranthus annuus</i> - Knawel	JN-OC	<i>Cuscuta campestris</i> - Field Dodder	JN-OC
<i>C. aparinoides</i> - Marsh Bellflower	JN-AG	<i>Silene antirrhina</i> - Sleepy Campion	JN-JL	<i>C. cephalanthi</i> - Buttonbush Dodder	JL-AG
<i>C. divaricata</i> - Southern Bellflower	JL-SP	<i>S. armeria</i> - Sweet William Catchfly	JN-JL	<i>C. compacta</i> - Sessile Dodder	JL-OC
<i>C. rapunculoides</i> - Creeping Bellflower	JL-AG	<i>S. cucubalus</i> (<i>S. vulgaris</i>) - Bladder Campion	JN-AG	<i>C. corylii</i> - Hazel Dodder	JL-SP
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i> - Cardinal Flower	JL-SP	<i>S. dichotoma</i> - Forked Catchfly	JN-AG	<i>C. gronovii</i> - Gronovius Dodder	JL-OC
<i>L. inflata</i> - Indian Tobacco	JL-OC	<i>S. nivea</i> - Snowy Campion	JN-AG	<i>C. pentagona</i> - Five-angled Dodder	JL-SP
<i>L. puberula</i> - Downy Lobelia	AG-OC	<i>S. stellata</i> - Starry Campion	JL-SP	<i>C. polygonorum</i> - Smartweed Dodder	JL-SP
<i>L. siphilitica</i> - Great Blue Lobelia	AG-SP	<i>Spergularia rubra</i> - Sand Spurrey	JN-OC	<i>Ipomoea coccinea</i> - Red Morning Glory	AG-OC
<i>L. spicata</i> - Pale Spiked Lobelia	JN-AG	<i>Stellaria aquatica</i> - Water Mouse-ear Chickweed	JN-NV	<i>I. hederacea</i> - Ivy-leaved Morning Glory	JL-OC
<i>Specularia perfoliata</i> (<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i>) - Venus' Looking-glass	JN	<i>S. graminea</i> - Lesser Stitchwort	JN-JL	<i>I. lacunosa</i> - Small-flowered Morning Glory	JL-OC
		<i>S. longifolia</i> - Longleaf Stitchwort	JN-JL	<i>I. pandurata</i> - Wild Sweet Potato Vine	JN-SP
		<i>S. media</i> - Common Chickweed	JN-DC	<i>I. purpurea</i> - Common Morning Glory	JL-OC
Cannabaceae (Hemp Family)		<i>Vaccaria pyramidata</i> - Cow-herb	JN		
<i>Humulus japonicus</i> - Japanese Hops	JL-OC	Celastraceae (Staff Tree Family)		Cornaceae (Dogwood Family)	
<i>H. lupulus</i> - Common Hops	JL-AG	<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i> - Asiatic Bittersweet	JN	<i>Cornus amomum</i> - Silky Dogwood	JN
Caprifoliaceae (Honeysuckle Family)		<i>C. scandens</i> - Climbing Bittersweet	JN	Crassulaceae (Sedum Family)	
<i>Lonicera japonica</i> - Japanese Honeysuckle	JN-OC	<i>Euonymus americanus</i> - Strawberry-bush	JN	<i>Penthorum sedoides</i> - Ditch Stonecrop	JL-OC
<i>L. morrowi</i> - Morrow's Honeysuckle	JN	<i>E. atropurpureus</i> - Wahoo	JN-JL	<i>Sedum sarmentosum</i> - Stonecrop	JN
<i>L. sempervirens</i> - Coral Honeysuckle	JN-JL	Ceratophyllaceae (Hornwort/Coontail Family)		<i>S. telephioides</i> - Wild Live-for-ever	JL-SP
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i> - Elderberry	JN	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> - Common Hornwort	JL-SP	Cucurbitaceae (Cucumber Family)	
<i>S. pubens</i> - Red Elderberry	JN-JL	<i>C. muricatum</i> (<i>echinatum</i>) - Spineless Hornwort	JL-SP	<i>Echinocystis lobata</i> - Wild Cucumber	JN-AG
<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i> - Coral-berry	JL-AG	Chenopodiaceae (Goosefoot Family)		<i>Sicyos angulatus</i> - Bur Cucumber	JL-SP
<i>Triosteum angustifolium</i> - Narrow-leaved Horse Gentian	JN	<i>Atriplex patula</i> - Orach, Spearscale	JN-NV	Dipsacaceae (Teasel Family)	
<i>T. perfoliatum</i> - Tinker's Weed	JN-JL	<i>Chenopodium album</i> - Lamb's Quarter	JN-OC	<i>Dipsacus laciniatus</i> - Cut-leaf Teasel	JL-SP
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i> - Maple-leaf Viburnum	JN	<i>C. ambrosioides</i> - Mexican Tea	AG-NV	<i>D. sylvestris</i> - Common Teasel	JL-SP
<i>V. dentatum</i> - Southern Arrowwood	JN	<i>C. gigantospermum</i> - Mapleleaf Goosefoot	JN-OC	Droseraceae (Sundew Family)	
<i>V. nudum</i> - Possum-haw	JN	<i>C. murale</i> - Nettleleaf Goosefoot	JN-NV	<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i> - Roundleaf Sundew	JL-AG
<i>V. rafinesquianum</i> - Downy Arrowwood	JN	<i>C. standleyanum</i> - Standley's Goosefoot	JN-OC	Ebenaceae (Ebony Family)	
Caryophyllaceae (Pink Family)		<i>Kochia scoparia</i> - Summer-cypress	JN-SP	<i>Diospyros virginiana</i> - Persimmon	JN
<i>Agrostemma githago</i> - Corn Cockle	JN-SP	Cistaceae (Rockrose Family)		Elatinaceae (Waterwort Family)	
<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> - Thyme-leaf Sandwort	JN-AG	<i>Helianthemum bicknellii</i> - Rockrose	JN-JL	<i>Elatine minima</i> - Waterwort	JL-OC
<i>Cerastium arvense</i> - Field Chickweed	JN-JL	<i>H. canadense</i> - Frostweed	JN	<i>E. triandra</i> - Mud-purslane	JL-OC
<i>C. brachypetalum</i> - Short-petal Chickweed	JN	<i>Lechea leggettii</i> (<i>L. pulchella</i>) - Leggett's Pin-weed	JL-SP		
<i>C. nutans</i> - Nodding Chickweed	JN				
<i>C. vulgatum</i> - Common Mouse-ear Chickweed	JN-SP				
<i>Dianthus armeria</i> - Deptford Pink	JN-SP				

Ericaceae (Heath Family)

<i>Chimaphila maculata</i> - Spotted Wintergreen	JN-JL
<i>C. umbellata</i> - Pipsissewa	JN-JL
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i> - Wintergreen	JN-AG
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i> - Black Huckleberry	JN
<i>G. frondosa</i> - Dangleberry	JN
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i> - Mountain Laurel	JN
<i>Leucothoe racemosa</i> - Fetterbush	JN
<i>Lyonia ligustrina</i> - Male Berry	JN-JL
<i>L. mariana</i> - Staggerbush	JN
<i>Menziesia pilosa</i> - Minnie-bush	JN
<i>Monotropa hypopithys</i> - Pine Sap	JN-SP
<i>M. uniflora</i> - Indian Pipe	JN-SP
<i>Pyrola elliptica</i> - Shinleaf	JN-JL
<i>P. rotundifolia</i> - Round-leaved Shinleaf	JN-SP
<i>P. secunda</i> - One-sided Pyrola	JN-AG
<i>P. virens</i> (<i>P. chlorantha</i>) - Greenish-leaved Shinleaf	JN-JL
<i>Rhododendron arborescens</i> - Smooth Azalea	JN-JL
<i>R. maximum</i> - Rosebay	JN-JL
<i>R. roseum</i> (<i>R. prinophyllum</i>) - Early Azalea	JN
<i>R. viscosum</i> - Swamp Azalea	JN-AG

Euphorbiaceae (Spurge Family)

<i>Acalypha gracilens</i> - Slender Three-seeded Mercury	JL-OC
<i>A. rhomboidea</i> - Common Three-seeded Mercury	JL-OC
<i>A. virginica</i> - Virginia Three-seeded Mercury	AG-OC
<i>Croton capitatus</i> - Woolly croton	JN-OC
<i>C. glandulosus</i> - Croton	JL-OC
<i>C. monanthogynus</i> - Prairie Tea	JN-SP
<i>Crotonopsis elliptica</i> - Rushfoil	JL-SP
<i>Euphorbia chamaesyce</i> - Milk Purslane	JN-OC
<i>E. commutata</i> - Wood Spurge	JN-JL
<i>E. corollata</i> - Flowering Spurge	JN-OC
<i>E. cyparissias</i> - Cypress Spurge	JN-AG
<i>E. dentata</i> - Toothed Spurge	JL-SP
<i>E. humistrata</i> - Spreading Spurge	AG-OC
<i>E. maculata</i> - Wartweed	JN-SP
<i>E. marginata</i> - Snow-on-the-mountain	JN-OC
<i>E. nutans</i> - Spotted Spurge	JN-OC
<i>E. spathulata</i> - Reticulate-seeded Spurge	JN
<i>Phyllanthus carolinensis</i> - Carolina Leaf-flower	JN-SP

Fabaceae (Pea Family)

<i>Aeschynomene virginica</i> - Sensitive Joint Vetch	AG-OC
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i> - Mimosa	JN-AG

<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i> - False Indigo	JN-JL
<i>Amphicarpa bracteata</i> - Hog Peanut	AG-SP
<i>Apios americana</i> - Groundnut	JL-SP
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i> - Milk Vetch	JN-JL
<i>Baptisia australis</i> - Blue False Indigo	JN
<i>B. tinctoria</i> - Wild Indigo	JN-SP
<i>Cassia fasciculata</i> - Large-flowered Partridge Pea	JL-SP
<i>C. hebecarpa</i> - Wild Senna	JL-AG
<i>C. marilandica</i> - Maryland Wild Senna	JL-AG
<i>C. nictitans</i> - Wild Sensitive Plant	JL-OC
<i>Centrosema virginianum</i> - Spurred Butterfly Pea	JL-AG
<i>Clitoria mariana</i> - Butterfly Pea	JN-AG
<i>Coronilla varia</i> - Crown Vetch	JN-AG
<i>Crotalaria sagittalis</i> - Rattlebox	JN-SP
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> - Scotch Broom	JN
<i>Desmodium canadense</i> - Showy Tick Trefoil	JL-SP
<i>D. canescens</i> - Hoary Tick Trefoil	JL-SP
<i>D. ciliare</i> - Hairy Small-leaved Tick Trefoil	JL-SP
<i>D. cuspidatum</i> - Large-bracted Tick Trefoil	JL-SP
<i>D. glabellum</i> - Dillon's Tick Trefoil	JL-SP
<i>D. glutinosum</i> - Pointed-leaved Tick Trefoil	JN-SP
<i>D. laevigatum</i> - Small Tick Trefoil	AG-SP
<i>D. marilandicum</i> - Smooth Small-leaved Tick Trefoil	JL-SP
<i>D. nudiflorum</i> - Naked-flowered Tick Trefoil	JL-AG
<i>D. nuttallii</i> - Nuttall's Tick Trefoil	JL-SP
<i>D. obtusum</i> - Stiff Tick Trefoil	JL-AG
<i>D. paniculatum</i> - Panicked Tick Trefoil	JL-SP
<i>D. pauciflorum</i> - Few Flowered Tick Trefoil	JL-AG
<i>D. rotundifolium</i> - Prostrate Tick Trefoil	JL-SP
<i>D. sessilifolium</i> - Sessile-leaved Tick Trefoil	JL-AG
<i>D. viridiflorum</i> - Velvet Tick Trefoil	AG-OC
<i>Galactia regularis</i> - Milkpea	JN-AG
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> - Honeylocust	JN
<i>Lathyrus hirsutus</i> - Hairy Everlasting Pea	JN
<i>L. latifolius</i> - Everlasting Pea	JN-AG
<i>L. palustris</i> - Vetchling	JN-JL
<i>L. venosus</i> - Veiny Peavine	JN-JL
<i>Lespedeza bicolor</i> - Japanese Bush-clover	JL-SP
<i>L. capitata</i> - Round-leaved Bush-clover	JL-OC
<i>L. cuneata</i> - Sericea Bush-clover	AG-OC
<i>L. hirta</i> - Hairy Bush-clover	AG-OC
<i>L. intermedia</i> - Wand-like Bush-clover	AG-SP
<i>L. nuttallii</i> - Nuttall's Bush-clover	AG-OC
<i>L. procumbens</i> - Trailing Bush-clover	AG-SP
<i>L. repens</i> - Creeping Bush-clover	AG-SP

<i>L. stipulacea</i> - Korean Bush-clover	JL-OC
<i>L. striata</i> - Japanese Bush-clover	JL-OC
<i>L. stuevei</i> - Stueve's Bush-clover	AG-SP
<i>L. violacea</i> - Bush-clover	JL-SP
<i>L. virginica</i> - Virginia Bush-clover	JL-SP
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i> - Bird's-foot Trefoil	JN-SP
<i>Lupinus perennis</i> - Wild Lupine	JN-JL
<i>Medicago lupulina</i> - Black Medic	JN-OC
<i>M. sativa</i> - Alfalfa	JN-OC
<i>Melilotus alba</i> - White Sweetclover	JN-OC
<i>M. officinalis</i> - Yellow Sweetclover	JN-OC
<i>Phaseolus polystachios</i> - Wild Kidney Bean	JL-SP
<i>Pueraria lobata</i> - Kudzu	JL-SP
<i>Robinia hispida</i> - Bristly Locust	JN
<i>R. pseudo-acacia</i> - Black Locust	JN
<i>Strophostyles helvola</i> - Trailing Wild Bean	JL-OC
<i>S. umbellata</i> - Pink Wild Bean	JL-OC
<i>Stylosanthes biflora</i> - Pencil Flower	JN-AG
<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i> - Goat's Rue	JN-AG
<i>Trifolium agarium</i> (<i>T. aureum</i>) - Yellow Hop Clover	JN-SP
<i>T. arvense</i> - Rabbit's-foot Clover	JN-OC
<i>T. campestre</i> - Low Hop Clover	JN-SP
<i>T. dubium</i> - Small Hop Clover	JN-OC
<i>T. hybridum</i> - Alsike Clover	JN-OC
<i>T. incarnatum</i> - Crimson Clover	JN-JL
<i>T. pratense</i> - Red Clover	JN-NV
<i>T. reflexum</i> - Buffalo Clover	JN-AG
<i>T. repens</i> - White Clover	JN-OC
<i>Vicia angustifolia</i> - Common Vetch	JN-OC
<i>V. caroliniana</i> - Wild Vetch	JN-JL
<i>V. cracca</i> - Canada Vetch	JN-AG
<i>V. dasycarpa</i> - Smooth Vetch	JN-OC
<i>V. grandiflora</i> - Large-flowered Vetch	JN-JL
<i>V. sativa</i> - Spring Vetch	JN-JL
<i>V. tetrasperma</i> - Four-seeded Vetch	JN-SP
<i>V. villosa</i> - Hairy Vetch	JN-OC
<i>Wisteria sinensis</i> - Chinese Wisteria	JN

Fumariaceae (Fumitory Family)

<i>Dicentra eximia</i> - Wild Bleeding Heart	JN-SP
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Gentianaceae (Gentian Family)

<i>Bartonia virginica</i> - Yellow Bartonia	JL-SP
<i>Gentiana clausa</i> - Bottle Gentian	SP-OC
<i>G. saponaria</i> - Soapwort Gentian	SP-OC

<i>G. villosa</i> - Striped Gentian	AG-OC	<i>Cunila origanoides</i> - Dittany	JL-SP	<i>S. nutallii</i> - Nuttall's Hedge Nettle	JN-JL
<i>Sabatia angularis</i> - Rose Pink	JL-SP	<i>Dracocephalum virginianum</i> - Dragon Head	JN-JL	<i>S. tenuifolia</i> - Smooth Hedge Nettle	JN-SP
<i>S. campanulata</i> - Slender Marsh Pink	JL-SP	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i> - Ground-ivy	JN-JL	<i>Teucrium canadense</i> - American Germander	JL-SP
<i>S. dodecandra</i> - Large Marsh Pink	JL-SP	<i>Hedeoma pulegioides</i> - American Pennyroyal	JL-SP	<i>Trichostema dichotomum</i> - Blue Curlys	AG-OC
Geraniaceae (Geranium Family)		<i>Isanthus brachiatus</i> - False Pennyroyal	JL-SP	<i>T. setaceum</i> - Narrow-leaved Blue Curlys	JL-SP
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i> - Heron's Bill	JN-NV	<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i> - Henbit	JN-NV	Lentibulariaceae (Bladderwort Family)	
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i> - Carolina Cranesbill	JN-JL	<i>L. purpureum</i> - Purple Dead-nettle	JN-OC	<i>Utricularia gibba</i> - Humped Bladderwort	JN-SP
<i>G. columbinum</i> - Long-stalked Cranesbill	JN-AG	<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i> - Motherwort	JN-AG	<i>U. vulgaris</i> - Greater Bladderwort	JN-SP
<i>G. dissectum</i> - Cut-leaved Cranesbill	JN-AG	<i>L. marrubiastrum</i> - Horehound Motherwort	JN-SP	Linaceae (Flax Family)	
<i>G. maculatum</i> - Wild Geranium	JN	<i>Lycopus americanus</i> - Water Horehound	JN-SP	<i>Linum intercursum</i> - Sandplain Flax	JL-AG
<i>G. molle</i> - Dove's Foot Cranesbill	JN-AG	<i>L. rubellus</i> - Stalked Water Horehound	JL-OC	<i>L. medium</i> - Stiff Yellow Flax	JN-AG
<i>G. pusillum</i> - Small Flowered Cranesbill	JN-SP	<i>L. uniflorus</i> - Northern Bugleweed	JL-SP	<i>L. striatum</i> - Ridged Flax	JN-AG
Haloragaceae (Water Milfoil Family)		<i>L. virginicus</i> - Virginia Bugleweed	JL-OC	<i>L. virginianum</i> - Wild Yellow Flax	JN-SP
<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i> - Parrot-feather	JN	<i>Melissa officinalis</i> - Garden Balm	JN-SP	Loganiaceae (Logania Family)	
<i>M. spicatum</i> - Water Milfoil	JN-SP	<i>Mentha arvensis</i> - Wild Mint	JL-SP	<i>Polypremum procumbens</i> - Juniper-leaf	JN-OC
<i>Proserpinaca palustris</i> - Mermaid Weed	JN-OC	<i>M. cardiaca</i> - Small-leaved Mint	JL-OC	Loranthaceae (Mistletoe Family)	
Hamamelidaceae (Witch Hazel Family)		<i>M. citrata</i> - Lemon Mint	JL-SP	<i>Phoradendron serotinum</i> - Mistletoe	JN-JL
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i> - Witch Hazel	SP-NV	<i>M. piperita</i> - Peppermint	JN-OC	Lythraceae (Loosestrife Family)	
Hydrophyllaceae (Waterleaf Family)		<i>M. rotundifolia</i> - Roundleaf Mint	JN-SP	<i>Ammannia coccinea</i> - Scarlet Ammannia	JL-OC
<i>Hydrophyllum canadense</i> - Broad-leaved Waterleaf	JN	<i>M. spicata</i> - Spearmint	JN-AG	<i>A. latifolia</i> - Koehne Ammannia	JL-SP
<i>H. virginianum</i> - Virginia Waterleaf	JN	<i>Monarda clinopodia</i> - Basil Balm	JN-AG	<i>Cuphea viscosissima</i> - Waxweed	JL-AG
Hypericaceae (St. John's-wort Family)		<i>M. didyma</i> - Oswego Tea, Bee-balm	JL-SP	<i>Decodon verticillatus</i> - Waterwillow	JL-AG
<i>Hypericum canadense</i> - Canadian St. John's-wort	JN-SP	<i>M. fistulosa</i> - Wild Bergamot	JL-AG	<i>Lythrum alatum</i> - Wing-angled Loosestrife	JN-SP
<i>H. densiflorum</i> - Glade St. John's-wort	JN-SP	<i>M. punctata</i> - Horsemint	JL-OC	<i>L. salicaria</i> - Purple Loosestrife	JN-SP
<i>H. gentianoides</i> - Pineweed	JL-OC	<i>Nepeta cataria</i> - Catnip	JN-SP	<i>Rotala ramosior</i> - Toothcup	JN-OC
<i>H. gymnanthum</i> - Claspingleaved St. John's-wort	JN-SP	<i>Perilla frutescens</i> - Beefsteak Plant		Malvaceae (Mallow Family)	
<i>H. hypericoides</i> - St. Andrew's Cross	JN-AG	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> - Heal-all	JN-OC	<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i> - Velvet-leaf Indian Mallow	AG-OC
<i>H. mutilum</i> - Dwarf St. John's-wort	JL-SP	<i>Pycnanthemum incanum</i> - Hoary mountain-mint	JL-SP	<i>Hibiscus militaris</i> (<i>H. laevis</i>) - Halberd-leaved Marshmallow	JL-SP
<i>H. perforatum</i> - Common St. John'-wort	JN-SP	<i>P. muticum</i> - Blunt Mountain-mint	JL-SP	<i>H. moscheutos</i> - Rose Mallow	JL-SP
<i>H. prolificum</i> - Shrubby St. John's-wort	JL-SP	<i>P. tenuifolium</i> - Narrow-leaved Mountain-mint	JL-SP	<i>H. syriacus</i> - Rose-of-Sharon	JL-OC
<i>H. punctatum</i> - Spotted St. John's-wort	JN-SP	<i>P. verticillatum</i> - Torrey's Mountain-mint	JL-SP	<i>H. trionum</i> - Flower-of-an-hour	JL-SP
<i>H. virginicum</i> - Marsh St. John's-wort	JL-SP	<i>P. virginianum</i> - Virginia Mountain-mint	JL-SP	<i>Kosteletzkya virginica</i> - Seashore Mallow	JL-SP
<i>H. walteri</i> - Walter's St. John's-wort	AG-SP	<i>Salvia lyrata</i> - Lyre-leaved Sage	JN	<i>Malva moschata</i> - Musk Mallow	JN-JL
Lamiaceae (Mint Family)		<i>S. urticifolia</i> - Nettle-leaved Sage	JN	<i>M. neglecta</i> - Common Mallow, Cheeses	JN-OC
<i>Agastache nepetoides</i> - Yellow Giant-hyssop	JL-SP	<i>Satureja nepeta</i> - Basil Thyme	JL-SP	<i>M. rotundifolia</i> - Round-leaved Mallow	JN-OC
<i>A. scrophulariaefolia</i> - Purple Giant-hyssop	JL-SP	<i>S. vulgaris</i> - Field Basil	JN-SP	<i>M. sylvestris</i> - High Mallow	JN-JL
<i>Ajuga reptans</i> - Bugleweed	JN-JL	<i>Scutellaria elliptica</i> - Hairy Skullcap	JN	<i>Sida hermaphrodita</i> - Virginia Mallow	JL-OC
<i>Blephilia hirsuta</i> - Hairy Woodmint	JN-SP	<i>S. integrifolia</i> - Large-flowered Skullcap	JN-JL	<i>S. spinosa</i> - Prickly Mallow	JN-OC
<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i> - Horse-balm	JL-SP	<i>S. lateriflora</i> - Mad Dog Skullcap	JN-SP		
		<i>S. nervosa</i> - Veined Skullcap	JN		
		<i>S. ovata</i> - Heart-leaved Skullcap	JN-JL		
		<i>S. parvula</i> - Small Skullcap	JN		
		<i>S. saxatilis</i> - Rock Skullcap	JN-OC		
		<i>S. serrata</i> - Showy Skullcap	JN		
		<i>Stachys hyssopifolia</i> - Hyssop-leaf Hedge Nettle	JN-AG		

Melastomaceae (Meadow Beauty Family)		<i>Epifagus virginiana</i> - Beechdrops	AG-OC	<i>P. incarnata</i> - Pink Milkwort	JN-NV
<i>Rhexia mariana</i> - Maryland Meadow Beauty	JN-SP	<i>Orobanche minor</i> - Broomrape	JN-JL	<i>P. mariana</i> - Maryland Milkwort	JN-OC
<i>R. ventricosa</i> - Carolina Meadow Beauty	JN-SP	<i>O. uniflora</i> - One-flowered Cancerroot	JN	<i>P. polygama</i> - Racemed Milkwort	JN-JL
<i>R. virginica</i> - Virginia Meadow Beauty	JL-SP			<i>P. sanguinea</i> - Rose Milkwort	JN-OC
		Oxalidaceae (Wood Sorrel Family)		<i>P. senega</i> - Seneca Snakewort	JN
Menispermaceae (Moonseed Family)		<i>Oxalis corniculata</i> - Creeping Lady's Sorrel	JN-NV	<i>P. verticillata</i> - Whorled milkwort	JN-OC
<i>Menispermum canadense</i> - Moonseed	JN-JL	<i>O. dillenii</i> - Dillen's Wood Sorrel	JN-SP		
		<i>O. florida</i> - Wood Sorrel	JN-SP	Polygonaceae (Buckwheat Family)	
Nyctaginaceae (Four O'clock Family)		<i>O. grandis</i> - Great Yellow Wood Sorrel	JN-SP	<i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i> - Buckwheat	JN-SP
<i>Mirabilis jalapa</i> - Four O'clock	JN-OC	<i>O. stricta</i> - Upright Wood Sorrel	JN-OC	<i>Polygonum amphibium</i> (<i>P. coccineum</i>) - Water Smartweed	JN-SP
<i>M. nyctaginea</i> - Heart Leaf	JN-OC	<i>O. violacea</i> - Violet Wood Sorrel	JN-JL	<i>P. arifolium</i> - Halberdleaf Tearthumb	AG-OC
				<i>P. aviculare</i> - Knotweed	JN-NV
Nymphaeaceae (Water Lily Family)		Papaveraceae (Poppy Family)		<i>P. cespitosum</i> - Long-bristled Smartweed	JU-OC
<i>Brasenia schreberi</i> - Watershield	JN-SP	<i>Chelidonium majus</i> - Celandine	JN-JL	<i>P. convolvulus</i> - Black Bindweed	JN-NV
<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i> - Fanwort	JN-AG	<i>Papaver dubium</i> - Small-fruited Poppy	JN-JL	<i>P. cuspidatum</i> - Japanese Knotweed	AG-SP
<i>Nelumbo lutea</i> - Lotus Lily	JL-SP			<i>P. erectum</i> - Erect Knotweed	JL-SP
<i>Nuphar luteum</i> - Spadderdock	JN-OC	Passifloraceae (Passion Fruit Family)		<i>P. hydropiper</i> - Water Pepper	JN-NV
<i>Nymphaea odorata</i> - Fragrant Waterlily	JN-SP	<i>Passiflora incarnata</i> - Maypop	JN-JL	<i>P. hydropiperoides</i> - Milk Water Pepper	JN-NV
		<i>P. lutea</i> - Yellow Passionflower	JN-JL	<i>P. lapathifolium</i> - Dock-leaved Smartweed	JL-NV
				<i>P. orientale</i> - Prince's Feather	JN-OC
Oleaceae (Olive Family)		Phrymaceae (Lopseed Family)		<i>P. pennsylvanicum</i> - Pennsylvania Smartweed	JN-OC
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i> - Fringetree	JN	<i>Phryma leptostachya</i> - Lopseed	JL-NV	<i>P. perfoliatum</i> - Perfoliate Knotweed	AG-OC
<i>Ligustrum sinense</i> - Privet	JN			<i>P. persicaria</i> - Lady's Thumb	JN-OC
		Phytolaccaceae (Pokeweed Family)		<i>P. punctatum</i> - Water Smartweed	JL-OC
Onograceae (Evening Primrose Family)		<i>Phytolacca americana</i> - Pokeweed	JN-OC	<i>P. sagittatum</i> - Arrowleaf Tearthumb	JL-OC
<i>Circaea alpina</i> - Alpine Enchanter's-nightshade	JN-SP			<i>P. scandens</i> - Climbing False Buckwheat	AG-NV
<i>C. lutetiana</i> - Intermediate Enchanter's-nightshade	JN-SP	Plantaginaceae (Plantain Family)		<i>P. setaceum</i> - Swamp Smartweed	JL-OC
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i> - Fireweed	JL-SP	<i>Plantago aristata</i> - Bracted Plantain	JN-OC	<i>P. tenue</i> - Slender Knotweed	JL-OC
<i>E. ciliatum</i> - Northern Willow-herb	JN-SP	<i>P. cordata</i> - Heart-leaved Plantain	JN-JL	<i>P. (Tovara) virginianum</i> - Virginia Knotweed	JL-NV
<i>E. coloratum</i> - Purple-leaved Willow-herb	JL-OC	<i>P. lanceolata</i> - English Plantain	JN-OC	<i>Rumex acetosella</i> - Sheep Sorrel	JN-SP
<i>E. strictum</i> - Downy Willow-herb	JL-SP	<i>P. major</i> - Common Plantain	JN-OC	<i>R. altissimus</i> - Tall Dock	JN-AG
<i>Gaura biennis</i> - Gaura	JL-SP	<i>P. rugelii</i> - Broad-leaved Plantain	JL-OC	<i>R. conglomeratus</i> - Clustered Green Dock	JN-AG
<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i> - Seedbox	JN-SP	<i>P. virginica</i> - Dwarf Plantain	JN-JL	<i>R. crispus</i> - Curly Dock	JN-AG
<i>L. decurrens</i> - Upright Creeping Primrose Willow	JN-SP			<i>R. obtusifolius</i> - Broadleaf Dock	JN-AG
<i>L. leptocarpa</i> - River Seedbox	JN-SP	Podostemaceae (Riverweed Family)		<i>R. pulcher</i> - Fiddle Dock	JN
<i>L. palustris</i> - Marsh Purslane	JN-SP	<i>Podostemum ceratophyllum</i> - Riverweed	JN-JL	<i>R. verticillatus</i> - Swamp Dock	JN
<i>Oenothera biennis</i> - Common Evening Primrose	JN-SP				
<i>O. fruticosa</i> - Narrow-leaved Sundrops	JN-SP	Polemoniaceae (Phlox Family)		Portulacaceae (Portulaca Family)	
<i>O. laciniata</i> - Cut-leaved Evening Primrose	JN-AG	<i>Phlox carolina</i> - Carolina Phlox	JN-JL	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> - Purslane	JN-NV
<i>O. parviflora</i> - Small-flowered Evening Primrose	JL-SP	<i>P. maculata</i> - Wild Sweet William	JN-JL	<i>Talinum teretifolium</i> - Fameflower	JL-SP
<i>O. perennis</i> - Sundrops	JN-AG	<i>P. paniculata</i> - Fall Phlox	JL-OC		
<i>O. pilosella</i> - Meadow Sundrops	JN-AG	<i>P. pilosa</i> - Downy Phlox	JN	Primulaceae (Primrose Family)	
<i>O. speciosa</i> - While Evening Primrose	JN			<i>Anagallis arvensis</i> - Scarlet pimpernel	JN-AG
		Polygalaceae (Milkwort Family)		<i>Centunculus minimus</i> - Chaffweed	JN-SP
Orobanchaceae (Broomrape Family)		<i>Polygala curtissii</i> - Curtiss' Milkwort	JN-OC	<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i> - Fringed Loosestrife	JN-AG
<i>Conopholis americana</i> - Cancerroot,	JN				

<i>L. hybrida</i> - Hybrid Loosestrife	JN-AG	<i>A. microcarpa</i> - Small-fruited Agrimony	JL-AG	Rubiaceae (Madder Family)	
<i>L. lanceolata</i> - Lance-leaved Loosestrife	JN-JL	<i>A. parviflora</i> - Many-flowered Agrimony	AG-SP	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> - Buttonbush	JN-AG
<i>L. nummularia</i> - Moneywort	JN-AG	<i>A. pubescens</i> - Hairy Agrimony	JL-SP	<i>Diodia teres</i> - Rough Buttonweed	JL-OC
<i>L. quadrifolia</i> - Whorled Loosestrife	JN-AG	<i>A. rostellata</i> - Woodland Agrimony	JN-SP	<i>D. virginiana</i> - Larger Buttonweed	JN-AG
<i>L. terrestris</i> - Swamp Loosestrife	JN-AG	<i>Alchemilla microcarpa</i> - Lady's Mantle	JN	<i>Galium aparine</i> - Cleavers	JN-JL
<i>Samolus parviflorus</i> - Water Pimpernel	JN-AG	<i>Aruncus dioicus</i> - Goat's Beard	JN-JL	<i>G. asprellum</i> - Rough Bedstraw	JL-SP
Ranunculaceae (Buttercup Family)		<i>Duchesnea indica</i> - False Strawberry	JN-OC	<i>G. circaezans</i> - Wild Bedstraw	JN
<i>Aconitum uncinatum</i> - Blue Monkshood	JL-SP	<i>Filipendula rubra</i> - Queen-of-the-prairie	JN-JL	<i>G. concinnum</i> - Shining Bedstraw	JN-JL
<i>Anemone canadensis</i> - Canada Anemone	JN-JL	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i> - Wild strawberry	JN	<i>G. latifolium</i> - Purple Bedstraw	JN-JL
<i>A. virginiana</i> - Thimbleweed	JN-AG	<i>Geum aleppicum</i> - Yellow Avens	JN-AG	<i>G. mollugo</i> - White Bedstraw	JN-SP
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> - Columbine	JN	<i>G. canadense</i> - White Avens	JN-AG	<i>G. obtusum</i> - Stiff Marsh Bedstraw	JN-JL
<i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i> - Black Cohosh	JN-AG	<i>G. laciniatum</i> - Rough Avens	JN-JL	<i>G. parisiense</i> - Parisian Bedstraw	JN
<i>Clematis occidentalis</i> - Purple Clematis	JN	<i>G. virginianum</i> - Virginia Avens	JN-JL	<i>G. pedemontanum</i> - Piedmont Bedstraw	JN
<i>C. ochroleuca</i> - Curly-heads	JN	<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i> - Bowman's Root	JN-JL	<i>G. pilosum</i> - Hairy Bedstraw	JN-AG
<i>C. terniflora</i> - Japanese Virgins' Bower	JL-AG	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i> - Ninebark	JN-JL	<i>G. tinctorium</i> - Clayton's Bedstraw	JN-AG
<i>C. viorna</i> - Leatherflower	JN-AG	<i>Potentilla argentea</i> - Silvery Cinquefoil	JN-AG	<i>G. triflorum</i> - Sweet-scented Bedstraw	JN-SP
<i>C. virginiana</i> - Virginia Virgin's Bower	JL-SP	<i>P. canadensis</i> - Common Cinquefoil	JN	<i>G. verum</i> - Yellow Bedstraw	JN-SP
<i>Delphinium ajacis</i> (<i>Consolida ambigua</i>) - Rocket Larkspur	JN-AG	<i>P. norvegica</i> - Rough Cinquefoil	JN-OC	<i>Houstonia caerulea</i> - Bluets	JN
<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i> - Kidney-leaved Buttercup	JN	<i>P. recta</i> - Rough-fruited Cinquefoil	JN-AG	<i>H. longifolia</i> - Long-leaved Summer Bluets	JN-SP
<i>R. acris</i> - Tall Buttercup	JN-AG	<i>P. rivalis</i> - Brook Cinquefoil	JN-AG	<i>H. purpurea</i> - Large Houstonia	JN-JL
<i>R. ambigens</i> - Spearwort	JN-SP	<i>R. simplex</i> - Old-field Cinquefoil	JN-JL	<i>H. tenuifolia</i> - Slender-leaved Summer Bluets	JN-JL
<i>R. bulbosus</i> - Bulbous Buttercup	JN	<i>Rosa canina</i> - Dog Rose	JN-JL	<i>Mitchella repens</i> - Partridge Berry	JN-JL
<i>R. carolinianus</i> - Carolina Buttercup	JN	<i>R. carolina</i> - Pasture Rose	JN-JL	<i>Sherardia arvensis</i> - Blue Field Madder	JN-JL
<i>R. hederaceus</i> - Long-stalked Crowfoot	JN-AG	<i>R. eglanteria</i> - Sweetbrier, Eglantine	JN-JL		
<i>R. longirostris</i> - White Water Crowfoot	JN-JL	<i>R. micrantha</i> - Sweetbrier	JN	Santalaceae (Sandalwood Family)	
<i>R. parviflorus</i> - Small-flowered Crowfoot	JN-JL	<i>R. multiflora</i> - Multiflora Rose	JN-JL	<i>Comandra umbellata</i> - Bastard Toad Flax	JN-JL
<i>R. pusillus</i> - Low Spearwort	JN-JL	<i>R. palustris</i> - Swamp Rose	JN-JL		
<i>R. recurvatus</i> - Hooked Crowfoot	JN-JL	<i>R. setigera</i> - Prairie Rose	JN	Saururaceae (Lizard's-tail Family)	
<i>R. repens</i> - Creeping Buttercup	JN-JL	<i>R. virginiana</i> - Virginia Rose	JN-AG	<i>Saururus cernuus</i> - Lizard's-tail	JN-AG
<i>R. sardous</i> - Hairy Buttercup	JN-JL	<i>R. wichuraiana</i> - Memorial Rose	JN		
<i>R. sceleratus</i> - Cursed Crowfoot	JN-AG	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i> - Alleghany Blackberry	JN	Saxifragaceae (Saxifrage Family)	
<i>R. septentrionalis</i> - Northern Swamp Buttercup	JN-JL	<i>R. argutus</i> - Tall Cloudberry	JN-JL	<i>Heuchera americana</i> - Alumroot	JN
<i>Thalictrum clavatum</i> - Mountain Meadowrue	JN	<i>R. bifrons</i> - Himalaya-berry	JN	<i>H. pubescens</i> - Downy Alumroot	JN-JL
<i>T. coriaceum</i> - Leatherleaf Meadowrue	JN	<i>R. cuneifolius</i> - Sand Blackberry	JN	<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i> - Hydrangea	JN-JL
<i>T. pubescens</i> - Tall Meadowrue	JN-JL	<i>R. flagellaris</i> - Northern Dewberry	JN	<i>Itea virginica</i> - Virginia Willow	JN
<i>T. revolutum</i> - Purple Meadowrue	JN-JL	<i>R. hispidus</i> - Swamp Blackberry	JN-SP	<i>Ribes rotundifolium</i> - Eastern Wild Goose-berry	JN
<i>T. steeleanum</i> - Steele's Meadowrue	JN	<i>R. laciniatus</i> - Cut-leaved Blackberry	JN	<i>R. sativum</i> - Garden Currant	JN
<i>Trautvetteria carolinensis</i> - Tassel-rue	JN-JL	<i>R. occidentalis</i> - Wild Black Raspberry	JN	<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i> - Foamflower	JN
		<i>R. odoratus</i> - Purple-flowering Raspberry	JN-AG		
		<i>R. pensilvanicus</i> - Pennsylvania Blackberry	JN	Scrophulariaceae (Figwort Family)	
Rhamnaceae (Buckthorn Family)		<i>R. pensilvanicus</i> - Pennsylvania Blackberry	JN	<i>Agalinis fasciculata</i> - Fascicled Agalinis	AG-SP
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i> - New Jersey Tea	JN-JL	<i>R. phoenicolasius</i> - Wineberry	JN-JL	<i>A. obtusifolia</i> - Ten-lobed Agalinis	AG-OC
		<i>Spiraea alba</i> - Narrow-leaf Meadowsweet	JN-SP	<i>A. purpurea</i> - Large Purple Agalinis	AG-OC
Rosaceae (Rose Family)		<i>S. betulifolia</i> - Dwarf Spirea	JN-JL	<i>A. setacea</i> - Thread-leaved Agalinis	AG-OC
<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i> - Tall Agrimony	JN-AG	<i>S. japonica</i> - Japanese Spirea	JN-AG	<i>A. tenuifolia</i> - Slender Agalinis	AG-OC
		<i>S. latifolia</i> - Broad-leaved Meadowsweet	JN-SP		

Bacopa rotundifolia - Water-hyssop JL-SP
Buchnera americana - Bluehearts JN-AG
Castilleja coccinea - Indian Paintbrush JN-AG
Chaenorrhinum minus - Small Snapdragon JN-SP
Chelone glabra - Turtlehead AG-OC
Gerardia flava (*Aureolaria flava*) - False Foxglove JL-SP
G. laevigata (*A. laevigata*) - Entire Leaved False Foxglove JL-OC
G. pedicularia (*A. pedicularia*) - Fern-leaved False Foxglove AG-SP
G. virginica (*A. virginica*) - Downy False Foxglove JN-AG
Gratiola neglecta - Clammy hedge hyssop JN-OC
G. virginiana - Round-leaved Hedge Hyssop JN-OC
G. viscidula - Viscid Hedge Hyssop JN-SP
Kickxia elatine - Cancerwort JN-OC
Leucospora multifida - Leucospora JL-OC
Linaria canadensis - Old-field Toadflax JN-SP
L. vulgaris - Butter-and-eggs JN-OC
Lindernia anagallidea - Long-stalked False Pimpernel JN-SP
L. dubia - False Pimpernel JL-OC
Melampyrum lineare - Cow-wheat JN-SP
Micranthemum micranthemoides - Nuttall's Micranthemum AG-OC
M. umbrosum - Micranthemum, Shade Mudflower JN-OC
Mimulus alatus - Sharp-winged Monkey Flower JL-AG
M. ringens - Square-stemmed Monkey Flower JN-SP
Pedicularis lanceolata - Swamp Lousewort AG-OC
Pentstemon canescens - Gray Beard-tongue JN-JL
P. digitalis - Foxglove Beard-tongue JN-JL
P. hirsutus - Hairy Beard-tongue JN-JL
P. laevigatus - Smooth Beard-tongue JN
P. pallidus - Pale Beard-tongue JN-JL
Scrophularia lanceolata - Hare Figwort JN
S. marilandica - Maryland Figwort JL-AG
Tomanthera auriculata - Auricled Gerardia AG-OC
Verbascum blattaria - Moth Mullein JN-SP
V. phlomoides - Claspingleaved Mullein JN-AG
V. thapsus - Common Mullein JN-SP
Veronica agrestis - Field Speedwell JN
V. americana - America Brooklime JN-JL
V. anagallis-aquatica - Water Speedwell JN
V. arvensis - Corn Speedwell JN-JL
V. hederifolia - Ivy-leaved Speedwell JN
V. officinalis - Common Speedwell JN-JL
V. peregrina - Purslane Speedwell JN-JL
V. persica - Bird's eye Speedwell JN-AG
V. serpyllifolia - Thyme-leaved Speedwell JN-JL
Veronicastrum virginicum - Culver's Root JN-SP

Simaroubaceae (Tree-of-heaven Family)

Ailanthus altissima - Tree-of-heaven JN-JL

Solanaceae (Nightshade Family)

Datura stramonium - Jimson Weed JL-OC
Lycium halimifolium - Matrimony Vine JN-SP
Nicandra physalodes - Apple-of-Peru JL-SP
Physalis angulata - Ground Cherry JL-OC
P. heterophylla - Clammy Ground Cherry JN-SP
P. pubescens - Hairy Ground Cherry JL-OC
P. virginiana - Virginia Ground Cherry JN-AG
Solanum americanum - American Black Night-shade JL-NV
S. carolinense - Horse Nettle JN-OC
S. dulcamara - Bittersweet JN-SP
S. rostratum - Buffalo-bur JN-SP
S. sarrachoides - Nightshade JN-OC

Tiliaceae (Basswood Family)

Tilia americana - Basswood, Linden JN

Urticaceae (Nettle Family)

Boehmeria cylindrica - False Nettle JL-SP
Laportea canadensis - Wood Nettle JL-AG
Parietaria pensylvanica - Pellitory JN-AG
Pilea pumila - Clearweed JL-SP
Urtica dioica - Stinging Nettle JN-SP

Valerianaceae (Valerian Family)

Valeriana pauciflora - Large-flowered Valerian JN
Valerianella locusta - Corn Salad JN
V. radiata - Beaked Corn Salad JN
V. umblicata - Woods Corn Salad JN

Verbenaceae (Vervain Family)

Lippia lanceolata - Frog-fruit, Fog-fruit JN-OC
Verbena hastata - Blue Vervain JN-OC
V. officinalis - European Vervain JN-OC
V. simplex - Narrow-leaved Vervain JN-SP
V. urticifolia - White Vervain JN-OC

Violaceae (Violet Family)

Hybanthus concolor - Green Violet JN
Viola spp. - many species may bloom sporadically through the summer and even in the fall

Vitaceae (Grape Family)

Ampelopsis brevipedunculata - Porcelain-berry, Peppervine JN-JL
A. cordata - Heart-leaf Peppervine JN
Parthenocissus quinquefolia - Virginia Creeper JN-AG
Vitis aestivalis - Summer Grape JN
V. labrusca - Fox Grape JN
V. riparia - Riverbank Grape JN
V. rotundifolia - Muscadine Grape JN
V. rupestris - Sand Grape JL-AG
V. vulpina - Winter Grape JN

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JN - June

JL - July

AG - August

SP - September

OC - October

NV - November

DC - December

